- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of wild turkey, quail, squirrel, and rabbit on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. For wild turkey hunting, we require a refuge permit.
- 2. We prohibit discharge of firearms within 100 yards (90 m) of an occupied dwelling.
- 3. Shotgun hunters may possess only approved nontoxic shot on the refuge (see $\S32.2(k)$).
- 4. We allow the use of hunting dogs for hunting rabbit and quail only.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge during the State archery and muzzle-loader seasons in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. You must possess and carry a refuge permit during the State muzzleloader season.
- 2. We only allow bow and arrow and muzzleloaders, except that hunters with a State handicapped hunting permit may use crossbows.
- 3. We prohibit the construction and use of permanent blinds, platforms, or ladders (see §27.92 of this chapter).
- 4. Condition B2 applies.
- 5. We allow access to the refuge during posted hours during refuge deer hunts.
- 6. Hunters may only take one deer per day from the refuge.
- 7. We allow only permitted muzzleloader hunters during the State muzzleloader season
- 8. We allow archery hunting during the refuge-designated seasons.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow fishing on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We prohibit the use of boats and belly boats on all refuge waters except for Stanfield Lake and Richart Lake.
- 2. We only allow fishing with rod and reel or pole and line.
- 3. We allow fishing from legal sunrise to legal sunset.
- 4. We prohibit harvesting of frogs and turtles (see §27.21 of this chapter).

PATOKA RIVER NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE AND MANAGEMENT AREA

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of migratory game birds on designated areas of the refuge and the White River Wildlife Management Areas in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We only allow the use of portable blinds or temporary blinds constructed of native vegetation. Hunters must remove all portable blinds and dismantle temporary blinds (see § 27.93 of this chapter) at the end of each day.

- 2. We only allow motorboats on Snakey Point Marsh east of the South Fork River and the Patoka River. You must operate motorboats at no-wake speed. We open other waters to hand-powered or battery-driven motors. We prohibit airboats.
- 3. You must remove boats and decoys (see §27.93 of this chapter) at the end of each day.
- 4. We do not open Cane Ridge Wildlife Management Area to all hunting.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of bobwhite quail, cottontail rabbit, squirrel (grey and fox), pheasant, turkey (spring only), red and grey fox, coyote, opossum, and raccoon in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot while hunting on the refuge (see §32.3(k)).
- 2. You must possess and carry a refuge permit for furbearer hunting.
- 3. We allow dogs for hunting provided the dog is under the immediate control of the hunter at all times (see § 26.21(b) of this chapter).
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We prohibit construction or use permanent tree stands or blinds (see §27.92 of this chapter). We only allow portable stands.
- 2. Condition A4 applies.
- 3. We prohibit marking trails with tape, ribbons, paper, paint, tacks, tree blazes, or other devices.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing in accordance with State regulations on the main channel of the Patoka River, but all other refuge waters are subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow fishing from legal sunrise to legal sunset.
- 2. We only allow fishing with rod and reel or pole and line.
- 3. The minimum size limit for large-mouth bass on Snakey Point Marsh is 14 inches (35 cm).
- 4. You must possess and carry a refuge permit to take bait fish, crayfish, snapping turtle, and bull frog.
- 5. Condition A2 applies.
- 6. Anglers must remove boats (see §27.93 of this chapter) at the end of each day.

[58 FR 5064, Jan. 19, 1993, as amended at 58 FR 29074, May 18, 1993; 59 FR 55186, Nov. 3, 1994; 61 FR 45366, Aug. 29, 1996; 65 FR 56402, Sept. 18, 2000; 66 FR 46356, Sept. 4, 2001; 69 FR 54362, 54389, Sept. 8. 2004; 70 FR 54168, Sept. 13, 2005]

§ 32.34 Iowa.

The following refuge units have been opened for hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

§ 32.34

DE SOTO NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. [Reserved]
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of ring-necked pheasant and turkey on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with the States of Iowa and Nebraska regulations subject to the following condition: We require a refuge permit.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow archery and muzzleloader hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State of Iowa and Nebraska regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. You must possess and carry refuge permits for archery hunting at all times while hunting.
- 2. Hunters must not construct or use permanent blinds, platforms or ladders at any time.
- 3. Hunters must remove all hunting stands from the refuge by the close of the season.
- D. Sport Fishing. Fishing is permitted in DeSoto Lake subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Ice fishing is permitted from January 1 through the end of February when conditions are safe.
- 2. Motor- or wind-driven conveyances are not permitted on the lake from January 1 through the end of February.
- 3. The use of portable ice fishing shelters is permitted on a daily basis from January 1 through the end of February.
- 4. Only the use of pole and line, or rod and reel, is permitted from April 15 through October 14 with the exception that archery and spear fishing are permitted only for nongame fish from April 15 to October 14.
- 5. Fishing with more than two lines or with more than two hooks on each line is not permitted.
- 6. The use of trotlines and float lines is not permitted.
- 7. Minimum length and creel limits are required as posted.
- 8. We prohibit taking or possession of turtle or frog at any time (see §27.21 of this chapter).

DRIFTLESS AREA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. [Reserved]
 B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting
 of upland game on designated areas of the
- refuge subject to the following conditions:
 1. In areas posted "Area Closed," we prohibit entry, including hunting.
- 2. In areas open to hunting, we allow hunting beginning November 1 until the close of State hunting seasons or January 15, whichever occurs first.
- 3. You may possess only approved nontoxic shot while hunting for any allowed birds or other small game.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge subject to the following conditions:

- 1. In areas posted "Area Closed," we prohibit all public entry, including hunting.
- 2. In areas open to hunting, we allow hunting beginning November 1 until the close of State hunting seasons or January 15, whichever occurs first.
- 3. We allow archery and muzzleloader hunting only.
- 4. We allow deer drives only during lawful party hunting conducted within the refuge, in accordance with State regulations. We prohibit driving deer from or through the refuge to any persons hunting outside the refuge boundary.
- 5. We do not allow construction or use of permanent blinds, platforms, or ladders.
- 6. You must remove all stands from the refuge following each day's hunt.
- D. Sport Fishing. Fishing is permitted on designated areas of the refuge.

NEAL SMITH NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. [Reserved] B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of ring-necked pheasant, bobwhite quail, cottontail rabbit, and squirrel on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot (see $\S32.2(k)$) while hunting for any permitted bird or other small game.
- 2. We allow hunting of upland game from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. during the dates posted at the refuge.
- 3. All hunters must cover their head and chest with one or more of the following articles of visible, external, solid-blaze-orange clothing: a hat, vest, coat, jacket, sweatshirt, sweater, shirt, or coveralls.
- 4. We prohibit shooting on or over any refuge road within 50 feet (15 m) from the centerline.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. You must possess and carry a refuge permit.
- 2. We only allow portable stands, and hunters must remove them at the end of each day (see §27.93 of this chapter).
- 3. We only allow hunter access from $\frac{1}{2}$ hour before legal sunrise until $\frac{1}{2}$ hour after legal sunset.
 - D. Sport Fishing. [Reserved]

NORTHERN TALLGRASS PRAIRIE NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

Refer to §32.42 Minnesota for regulations.

PORT LOUISA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE Refer to $\S32.32$ Illinois for regulations.

UNION SLOUGH NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of duck, goose, coot, rail (Virginia and sora only), woodcock, and snipe on the Buffalo Creek Bottoms and Schwob Marsh units of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow hunters on the refuge from 1 hour before legal sunrise until $\frac{1}{2}$ hour after legal sunset.
- 2. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot while in the field (see §32.2(k)).
- 3. We allow boats or other floating devices. We allow gasoline and electric motors. We prohibit the use of air-thrust boats. You may not leave boats unattended.
- 4. You may construct blinds using manmade materials or natural vegetation found on the refuge. We prohibit bringing plants or their parts onto the refuge (see §26.52 of this chapter).
- 5. You must remove boats, decoys, and blinds (see §27.93 of this chapter) from the refuge at the end of each day.
- 6. We allow the use of hunting dogs provided that the dogs remain under the immediate control of the hunter at all times (see \$26.21(b) of this chapter).
- 7. We prohibit entry into any closed area to retrieve downed game, unless the hunter has received written permission from the refuge manager.
- 8. We prohibit hunting on road rights-ofway on any portion of the refuge not open to hunting. The road right-of-way extends to the center of the road.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of pheasant, gray partridge, rabbit (cottontail and jack), squirrel (fox and gray), groundhog, raccoon, opossum, fox, coyote, and crow on Buffalo Creek Bottoms, Schwob Marsh, and the Core Area in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We only allow hunting in the Core Area during the dates posted at the Refuge Head-quarters.
- 2. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot while in the field (see §32.2(k)). We prohibit possession of shotgun slugs.
- 3. Hunters may only enter the refuge from 8 a.m. until $4:30~\mathrm{p.m.}$
 - 4. Conditions A6, A7, and A8 apply.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of deer and turkey on Buffalo Creek Bottoms, Schwob Marsh, and the Core Area in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Condition B1 and A8 apply.
- 2. Deer hunters in the Core Area must possess a valid State deer hunting license and an unfilled deer transportation tag.
- 3. We only allow deer hunters to enter the refuge from ½ hour before legal sunrise until ½ hour after legal sunset.

- 4. Deer hunters may only possess shot shells that shoot a single projectile (*i.e.*, slugs).
- 5. We prohibit turkey hunting in the Core Area at all times.
- 6. We only allow turkey hunters to enter the refuge from ½ hour before legal sunrise until ½ hour after legal sunset.
- 7. Turkey hunters may only possess approved nontoxic shot while in the field.
- 8. We allow the use of temporary stands, blinds, platforms, or ladders. You may construct blinds using manmade materials or natural vegetation found on the refuge. We prohibit bringing plants or their parts onto the refuge (see §27.52 of this chapter).
- 9. You must remove decoys, stands, blinds, platforms, and ladders from the refuge at the end of each day (see §27.93 of this chapter).
- 10. We prohibit entry into any closed area to retrieve downed game, unless the hunter has received written permission from the refuge manager.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing from the County Road A-40 right-of-way and in Buffalo Creek south of County Road 320th Street in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow fishing from April 15 through September 30.
- 2. We allow fishing from legal sunrise to legal sunset.
- 3. We prohibit the use of boats, canoes, or other floating devices.
- 4. We prohibit the use or possession of lead terminal tackle.

UPPER MISSISSIPPI RIVER NATIONAL WILDLIFE AND FISH REFUGE

Refer to §32.32 Illinois for regulations.

[58 FR 5064, Jan. 19, 1993, as amended at 58 FR 29084, May 18, 1993; 59 FR 6685, 6692, Feb. 11, 1994; 59 FR 55186, Nov. 3, 1994; 60 FR 62042, Dec. 4, 1995; 61 FR 46395, Sept. 3, 1996; 63 FR 46916, Sept. 3, 1998; 65 FR 30783, May 12, 2000; 65 FR 56402, Sept. 18, 2000; 66 FR 46356, Sept. 4, 2001; 68 FR 57316, Oct. 2, 2003; 69 FR 54362, 54390, Sept. 8, 2004; 70 FR 54168, Sept. 13, 2005]

§ 32.35 Kansas.

The following refuge units have been opened for hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

FLINT HILLS NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of goose, duck, coot, mourning dove, rail, woodcock, and common snipe on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We only allow waterfowl hunting on portions of the refuge on the south side of the Neosho River.